Vol. VIII. Numb. 41

THE OBSERVATOR.

Some Paſſages from a Book call'd, The Vanity of Conqueſts and univerſal Monarchy, *applicable to the* French *King's preſent Conduct. How* Lewis *the XIth trick'd our* Edward *the IVth by a Treaty. The Covetouſneſs and Luxury of that Prince and his Courtiers, hinder'd the reducing of* France, *and loſt our Intereſt there. They brib'd our chief Commoners, to prevent an Enquiry into it. Remarks on an inſolent Statue of* Lewis *the XIVth in the* Place de Victoires *at* Paris. *On the ſetting up of Plays at* Hampſtead *and* Greenwich. *An Objection againſt the Act of Naturalization, becauſe of the coming over of ſo many poor* Palatines, *anſwer'd.*

From Saturday, June 18. to Wednesday, June 22. 1709.

Country-m. YOU know, Maſter, that you and I talk'd a while ago of a Book call'd, *The Vanity of Conqueſts and univerſal Monarchy, dedicated to his Grace the Duke of* Marlborough, *and apply'd to the Attempts of* Lewis *the XIVth.*

Obſ. What then, *Roger?*

Country-m. You gave me ſo good a Character of the Book, Maſter, that I have made my Boy *Tom* read it to me; and I have mark'd ſome Paſſages in it, which I'll repeat to you, if you pleaſe, becauſe I think them for our Purpoſe.

Obſ. With all my Heart, *Roger.* Any Thing of that worthy Author's, is very acceptable to me.

Country-m. Here's a Paſſage, pag. 408, Maſter, which further proves what you ſaid the other Day, That there's no truſting to any Treaties made by the *French* Kings, how low ſoever they be brought, except their Eſtates be Guarrantees or Parties to them; 'For *Francis* the Ift, when taken at the 'Battel of *Pavia*, and carry'd to *Spain*, agreed and 'ſwore to a Treaty with the Emperor *Charles* the 'Vth: but when once he got looſe, did not keep 'one Word of it: And I am hugely pleas'd, Maſter, with the Wiſdom and Honeſty of the Emperor's Lord High Chancellor, who told his Maſter, 'That he would reap no other Benefit by it, but 'to be reproach'd by all the Princes of *Chriſtendom* 'for his Perfidy; therefore he would not ſo far 'ſtrain the Truſt the Emperor had confer'd upon 'him, as to put the Seals to it.

Obſ. That was a brave and a faithful Miniſter indeed, *Roger*; I wiſh our Nation may be always bleſs'd with ſuch, and thank you for your Paſſage. 'Twas once an old Maxim with the *French* Kings, *That they would no be Slaves to their Words.* He learn'd that of his Predeceſſor *Lewis* the XIth, concerning whom, to be Quits with you, *Roger*, I will tell you as remarkable a Story. Our *Edward* the IVth being in League with the Duke of *Burgundy* againſt *France*, he landed there with a greater Army than ever any of his Predeceſſors did, ſays *Comines*, and made a Demand of the Crown of *France*, or at leaſt of *Guienne* and *Normandy*, as his Right; but *Lewis* the XIth over-reach'd him by a Treaty, pay'd him down 72000 Crowns, agreed to give him the Dutchy of *Guienne*, or to pay him 50000 Crowns *per An.* for nine Years, after which that Dutchy was to be given to King *Edward*'s eldeſt Daughter, who was to be marry'd to King *Lewis*'s eldeſt Son; but after this Treaty was concluded, *Lewis* made a Jeſt of our King, who acted this mean Part, among others, to betray the Conſtable of *France*, who, becauſe of *Lewis* the XIth's Tyranny, had then put himſelf under the Duke of *Burgundy*'s Protection, and had been an Inſtrument of his League with *England*. The Conſtable was ſo enrag'd at this Treaty, before he knew any Thing of King *Edward*'s having deliver'd up his Letters, and betray'd his Converſation to the *French* King, which afterwards loſt the Conſtable his Head, that he wrote to King *Edward*, and upbraided him with acting like a cowardly and poor King, to abandon his Friends, and make a Peace with *Lewis* upon a Treaty, who would never keep one Word of it. The Duke of *Burgundy* was as much diſpleas'd with the Treaty as the Conſtable, and reproach'd our King, ſaying, *He did not invite him over Sea, becauſe he needed him, but only that he might recover his own.* However, *Lewis* the XIth having broke the League by this Treaty, he laugh'd at 'em all, and deride King *Edward*, whom he had thus trick'd; nay, one of his Courtiers was ſo inſolent, as to tell one of our Hoſtages, who was not well pleas'd with the Treaty, *That the* Engliſh *were ſo willing to be at Home again, that a Penſion, and 600 Pipes of Wine had ſent them a going.* To which our Hoſtage anſwer'd in great Anger, *I have often been told you made a Jeſt of us, and now I ſee it. Do you call what you gave us, a Penſion? By St.* George, *'tis a Tribute, that you ow'd us, and were willing to pay it, to be rid of us.*

Country-m. Bleſs me! Maſter, I am aſham'd to hear that Story. Our Hoſtage ſpoke like a brave *Britain*; but ſure our King was a Patroon.

Obſ. No, *Roger*, ſo far from it, that he won eight Battels in Perſon; but Courage and Succeſs are not always Proof againſt Covetouſneſs, which was, according to *Comines*, the Diſeaſe of that King, and the chief of his Courtiers, who were Penſioners to *France*, as well as himſelf; and by that Means the Intereſt of *England* was ſold.

Country-m. But what did the Parliament all that while, Maſter? How did they relliſh ſuch an inglorious Treaty?

Obſ. The King and his Courtiers had a Trick for that, *Roger.* They carry'd with them ſeveral of our chief Commoners, who were jolly well-fed Sparks, and had been the moſt forward to puſh on that War; but they ply'd them ſo well with good *French* Wine, and a Quantity of *Aurum Potabile*, call'd, *Louis d'Ors*, that they repreſented the Matter as the King would have 'em to the Parliament; ſo that 'tis not the firſt Time we have been betray'd by thoſe whom we took for Patriots.

Country-m. A Curſe on Covetouſneſs and Luxury, Maſter! I wiſh this Age were free of 'em; for they have conſtantly been at the Bottom of all our Diſaſters: But I'll read you another Paſſage of the *Vanity of Conqueſts.* He ſays, pag. 349, 'The 'beſt Preliminary that *France* can give, or *Europe* 'take for a General Peace, will be, That the *French* 'King ſhould deliver up all the Towns and Pro'vinces he has taken from any of the Confederates 'ſince the Treaty of the *Pyrenees.* And pag. 348, 'That when a General Peace becomes neceſſary, it 'may be concluded without pompous Embaſſies, 'Mediators, and half an Army of Couriers, to be 'diſpatch'd with 20000 Tricks to delay Time, till 'the Campaign be at an End, and the Succeſs of 'it give Affairs a quite different Face from what 'they had at the beginning of it.

Obſ. I am perfectly of the Gentleman's Mind, *Roger.* We find the *French* King has ſo trick'd us in Part; but I hope the Confederates will admit

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of no further Trifling by his Deputies, but bring him to conclude it on the Head of the Drum, before the Campaign be over.

Country-m. Aye, I hope so too, Master, since our Men have good *English* Beef in their Bellies, and so much of the Summer before them; surely they may, humanly speaking, get the better of the *French*, who have nothing but Onions and Cabbage Soups, and scarce Bread enough to make a Toast for 'em. But here's a Letter, Master, with another Instance of the *French* King's Insolence.

Obs. What is it, *Roger?*

Country-m. Why, Master, 'tis that the *French* Slaves set up some Years ago, in what they call the Place of *Victoires* at *Paris*, 'A Statue of their King on Horseback, 'treading on a Dog with three Heads, representing the 'triple Alliance betwixt *England*, *Sweden*, and *Hol-* 'land, in King *Charles* the II.'s Time: that those who 'understand Painting, say the Head of one of the Dogs 'is as like King *Charles* as he can stare, the second as 'like the late King of *Sweden*, and the third represents 'a huge slovenly *Dutch* Mastiff, such as for their Ug- 'liness, some Folks think Beauties. I hope, Master, these Curs will grow so snappish in a little Time, as to take *Lewis*'s Horse by the Nose. I am sure, Master, were I there, I would cry hallow Dogs, 'till they made the Horse cast his Rider, and tread him under Foot, 'till he became Mummy.

Obs. Such Insolence seldom passes unpunish'd, *Roger*. We and the *Dutch* have bid fair to do our Part; and I heartily wish the King of *Sweden* had join'd the Confederates to revenge that Insult upon his Father. He might have found a larger Field to shew his Zeal for the Protestant Religion that Way, than he has done elsewhere. In the mean Time, I heartily wish him well for what of that Sort he has done already.

Country-m. Here's another Letter, Master, which wonders, that in all my Walks, I have taken no Notice to you of the Plays set up lately at *Greenwich* and *Hampstead*, that you might give your Advice how to prevent the spreading of those Nurseries of Debauchery. Pray will you give it now, Master?

Obs. With all my Heart, *Roger*. I am sorry, that when the Cages of those unclean Birds are pull'd down in *Bartholomew*, *May*, and *Hampstead* Fairs, they should find Places to nestle in elsewhere; that after they have so dreadfully infected the City, they should be allow'd to spread their Contagion in the Country. But the Justices of Peace, if they will mind their Duty, may soon find a Way to prevent it. The 29th of *Eliz.* Cap. 4. calls those *stroling Players, Rogues*; and the Stat. of 1 *Jac.* 1. Cap. 7. treats them by the same honourable Name, and enacts, 'That from thenceforth no Autho- 'rity to be made by any Baron of this Realm, or any 'other honourable Personages of greater Degree, shall be 'available to free or discharge the said Players, or any 'of them, from the Pains and Punishments of that Sta- 'tute; which is to be whipt 'till their Bodies are bloo- 'dy, and then to be sent to the Place of their Settlement.

Country-m. Then, Master, I hope the Justices of Peace in those Parts, instead of suffering the Players, and their lewd Retainers, to hug and debauch their Country-Girls, will make them hug a Whipping-Post; for that's the best Way to be rid of them.

Obs. That the Justices may do if they please, *Roger*; and if they fail in their Duty, they must answer it one Day. In the mean Time, 'tis a Shame for us, who are engag'd in a War with *France*, to suffer such Fellows among us, that declare War against Heaven with greater Impudence, than they are allow'd to do there, or even at *Rome* it self, *tho' the Mother of Harlots, and of the Abominations of the Earth.* I wish our Great ones, who have too much countenance'd those wicked Diversions, had been like the late Prince of *Conde*, who was as famous for his Learning, as his Birth, and pass'd a very severe Censure upon Plays, as we may see by the Book call'd, *Traite de la Comedie*. I am sorry, that in *France*, where the People are of a lighter Temper and Air, where their Church has greater Corruptions, and their Theatre fewer than ours, as is well observ'd by the Author of *Some Considerations about the Danger of going to Plays*, that there should be a whole Body of Casuists found, who disallow the Sight of their modester Plays, and that it should be reckon'd a Piece of Fanaticism, Moroseness, and I don't know what among us, to dissuade so thoughtful a People as we reckon our selves to be, from going to our lewder ones; which is certainly a Scandal to the Reformation we pretend to.

Country-m. I think it were much better, and more Christian, Master, that the Money spent in such unnecessary and profane Diversions, were given to those miserable Objects of Charity, the poor *Palatines*, who are starving for Want of Bread. Tho' I can tell you, Master, that you and I are very much blam'd for what we said about the Naturalization-A which some People say, has brought over this Multitude of Poor among us, whereas we had enough of our own before.

Obs. They who talk at that Rate, speak without thinking, *Roger*. Had we lost so many People at once by Sword, Plague, Famine, or Shipwrack, every Body would have look'd upon it as a Judgment: Whereas an Increase of Births, is by all Men esteem'd a Blessing, tho' the Children come naked and helpless into the World, and are a Charge to the Nation for many Years. Now, since this is an undoubted Truth, *Roger*, and that the *Palatines* are capable of maintaining themselves and their Children by Work, if they had any, where's the Sense of that Clamour? Let's suppose, those that are come hither, with such as are expected, to make up 15000 Souls, (a Sum that bear any Proportion to the Number we have lost during 20 Years War by Sea and Land? If we allow but 5000 for *America*, which I am sure is much less than this Island has lost by the War, and the Casualties that attend it, besides the Sword, such as Sickness, Fatigue, Short-Allowance, excessive Heats, Colds, Shipwracks, Imprisonment, &c. we should rather account such a Supply of People, which comes much short of what we have lost, a Blessing, than a Calamity. But more of this another time, *Roger*.

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